



()
Journal of the Party School of the Central Committee of the C.P.C.(Chinese Academy of Governance)
ISSN 1007-5801,CN 10-1640/C

()

0-3

DOI 10.14119/j.cnki.zgxb.20210804.001
2021-08-05

0-3

() . <https://doi.org/10.14119/j.cnki.zgxb.20210804.001>



0-3

430074

[] 0-3

0-3

0-3

[] 0-3

[] C979 [] A

[] 郭林, 华中科技大学社会保障研究中心副教授; 董玉莲, 华中科技大学社会保障研究中心助理研究员。



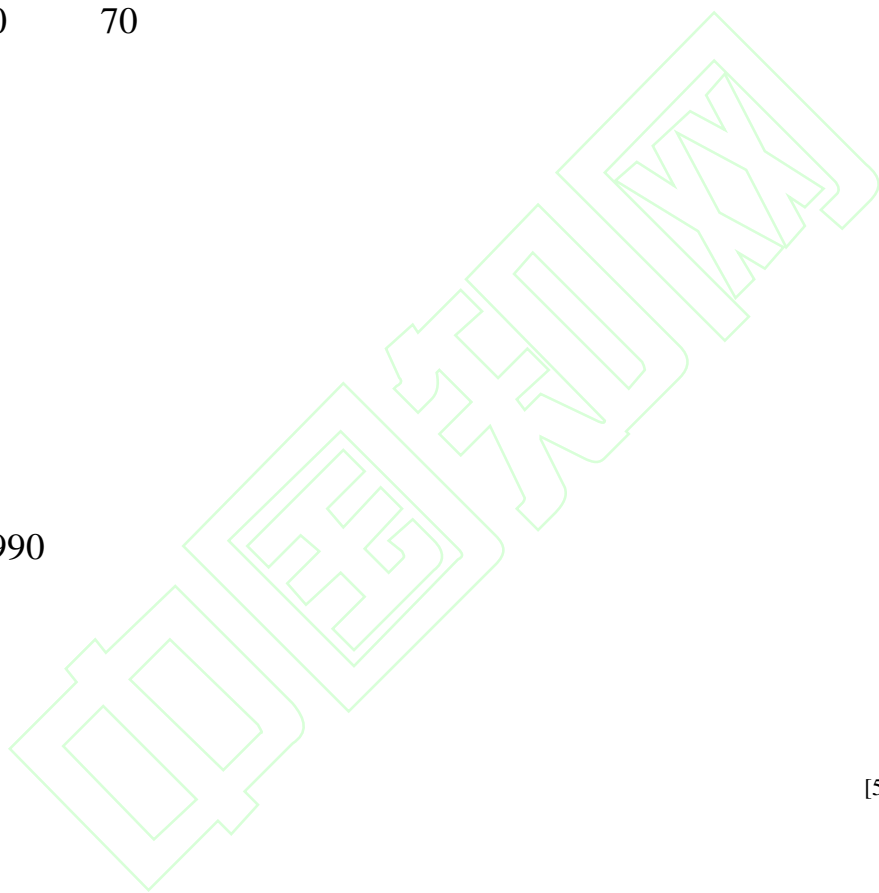
一、典型国家 0-3 岁婴幼儿托育服务体系的内容构成

0-3

[3]

20 70

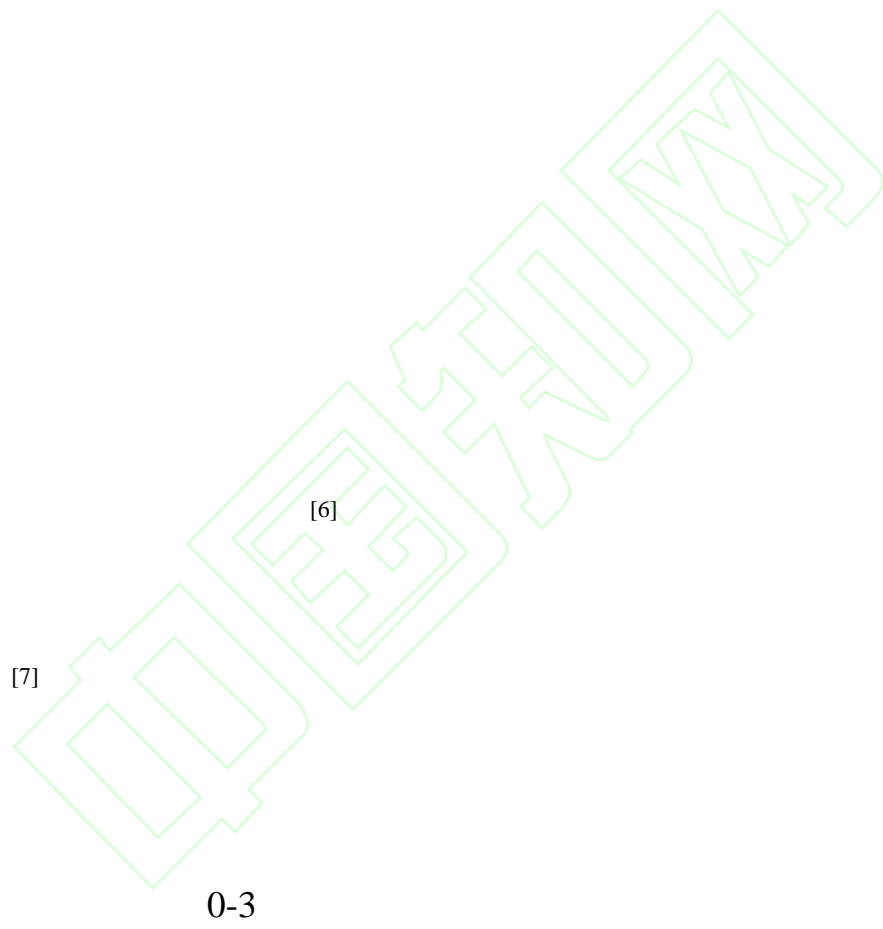
1990



[4]

[5]

0-3



[8]

0-2

3

0-2

3

0-2

“ ”

0-5

0-2

1

0-5

3

3

	/					
*						
**						
	0	1	2	3	4	5
	**			*		
	**			*	*	
	Krippen					

	0-2	
	73%	
	Forskola	30
		FDC *
		3/5 **
		2/5 *
	**	2:3 20 **

OECD. <https://www.oecd.org/els/family/PF4-1-Typology-childcare-early-education-services.pdf>.

*

**

0-3

[9]

[10]

1997

[11]

[12]

[13]

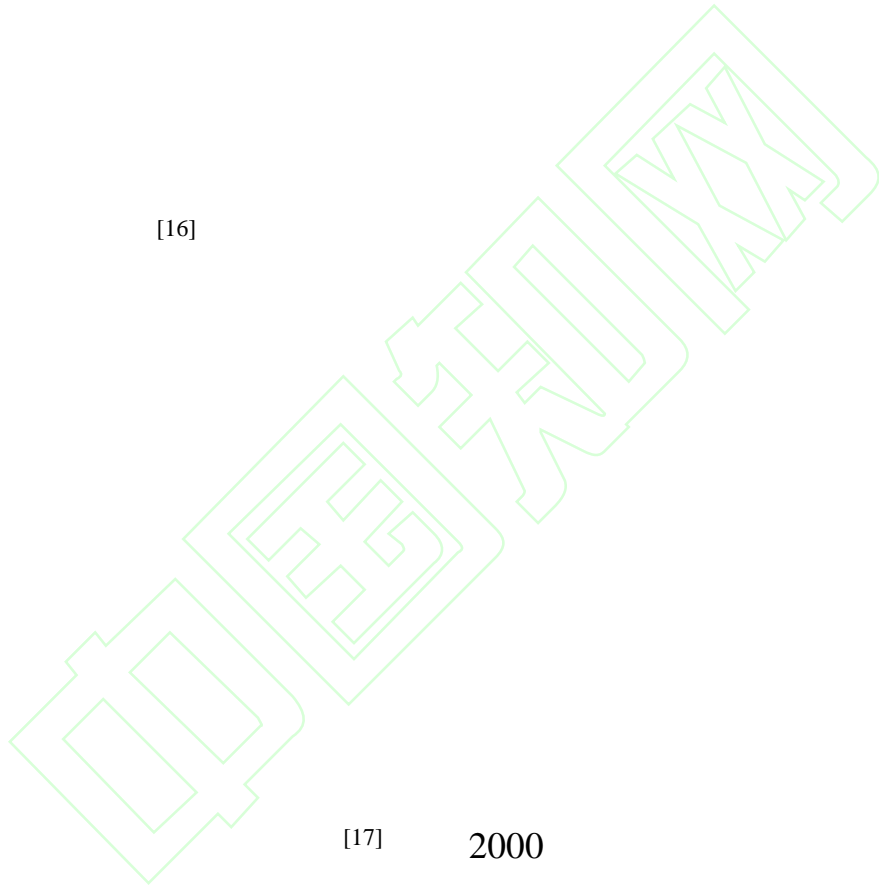
[14]

2008

1

[15]

[16]



[17]

2000

“

”

2000

2010

[18]

[19]

0-3

[20]

$3/4$ ^[21]

[22]

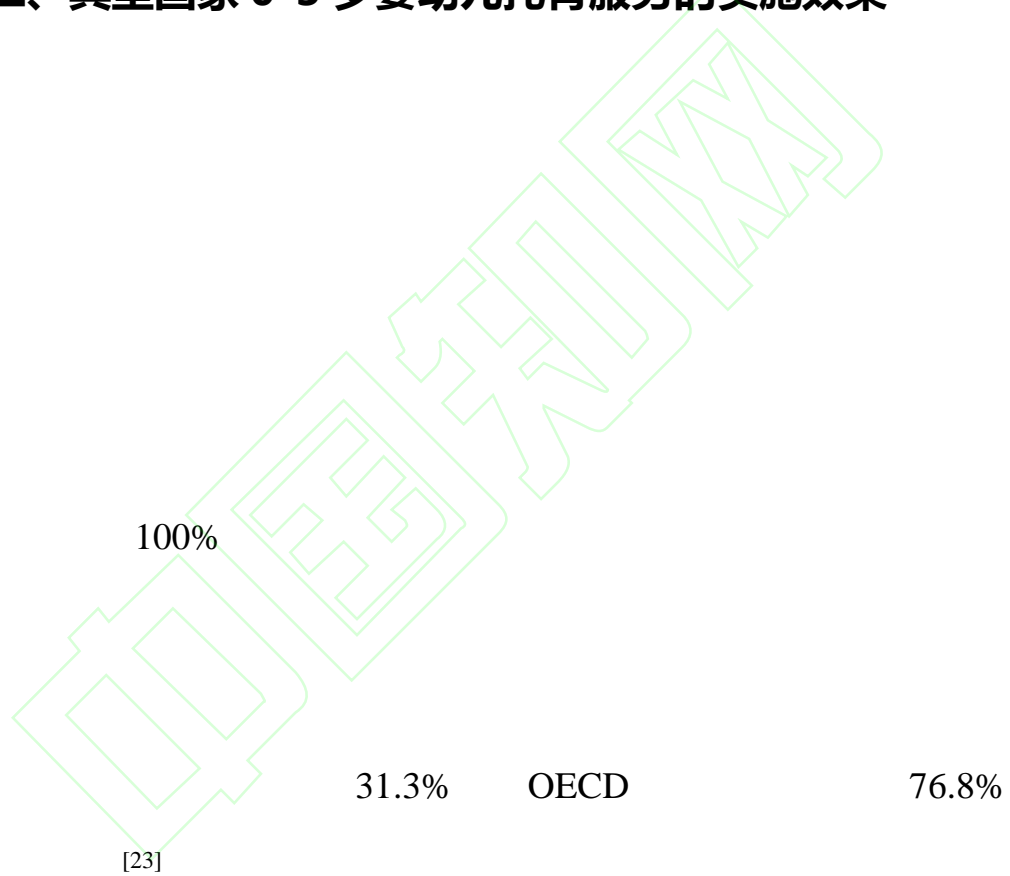


0-2 3

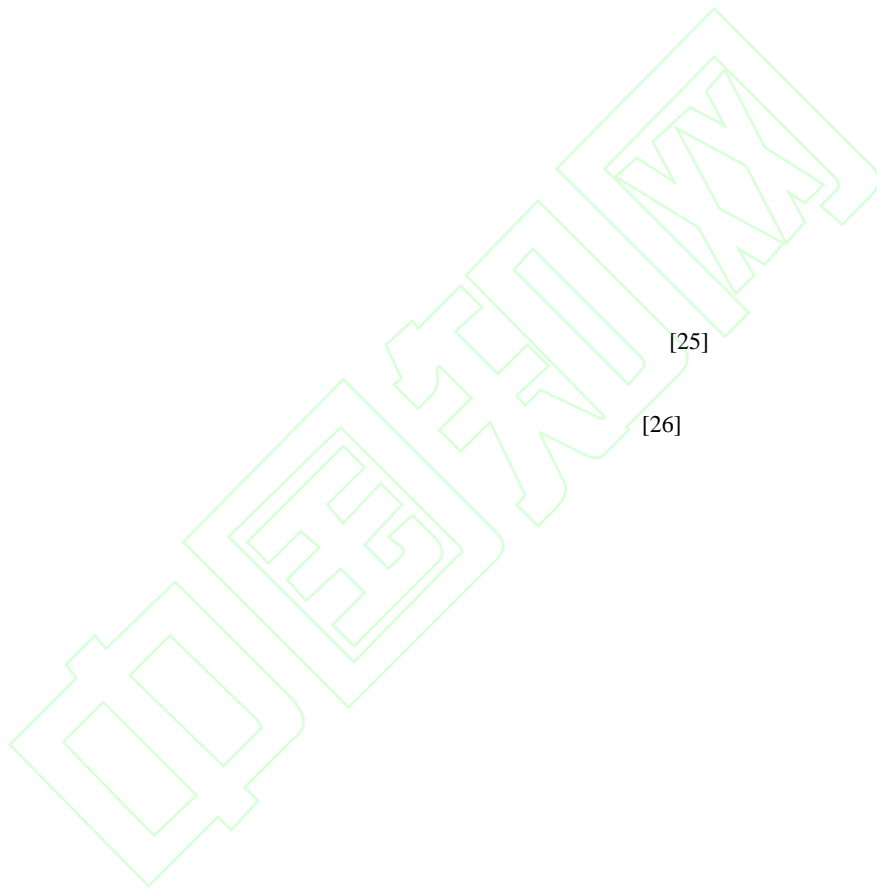
0-5

0-5

二、典型国家 0-3 岁婴幼儿托育服务的实施效果



[24]



[25]

[26]

3-5

2005

2018

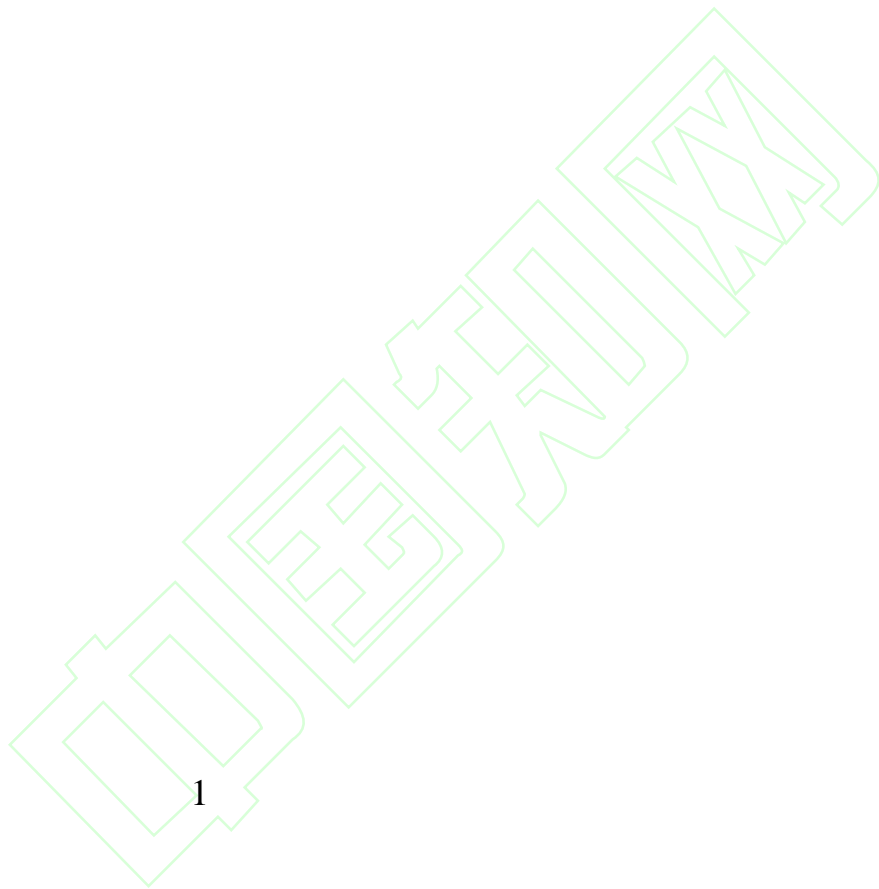
0-2

0-2

0-2

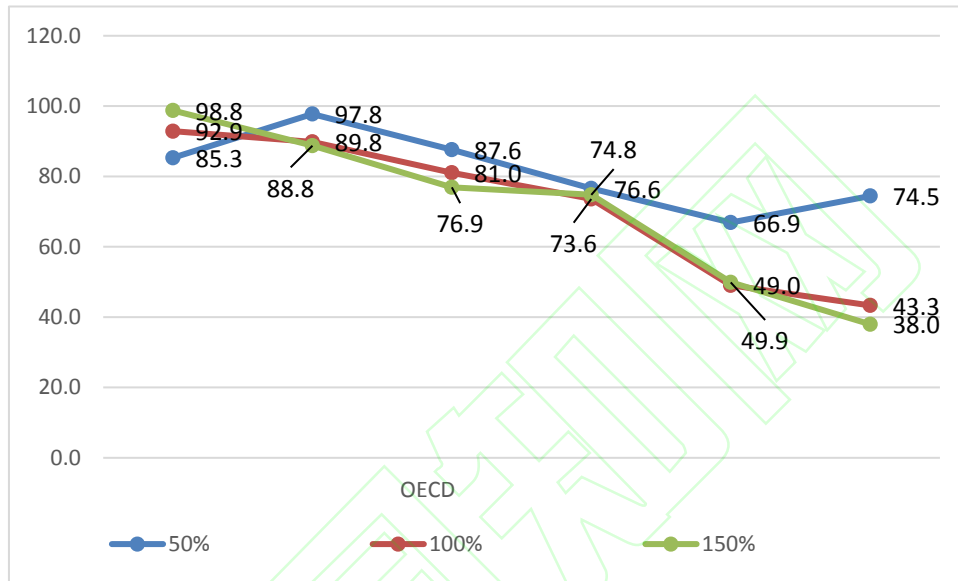
3-5

	15%			
2010		2017	35%	2005
	15%	2017	30%	3-5
		60%		3-5
		100%	3-5	[27]



1

OECD



1

%

OECD.

https://www.oecd.org/els/family/PF2_4_Parental_leave_replacement_rates.pdf.

3

0-2

100%

3

0-2

三、典型国家 0-3 岁婴幼儿托育服务体系对中国的启示

[28]

0-3

2019 5

3

0-3

[29]

[30]

0-3

1.

0-3

0-3

2.

0-3

2019 0-3

70%

4.63 [31]

116.09 0-3

76.95% 16.61%

“ ”

0-3

3.

3

0-3

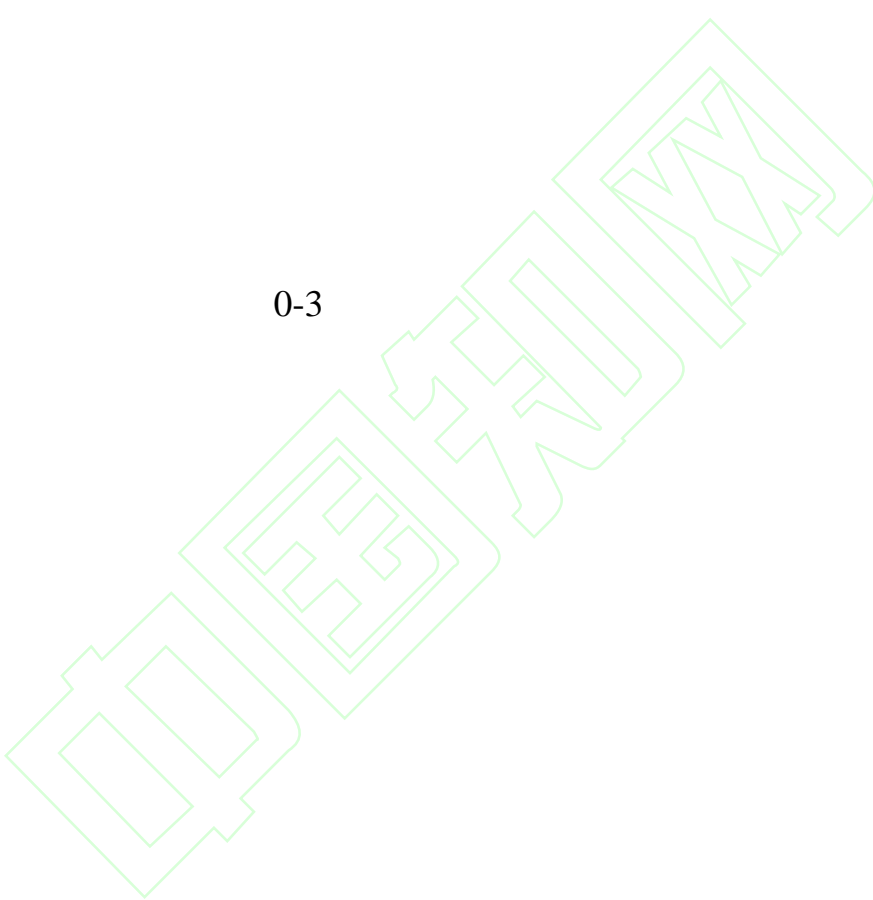
0-3

0-3

0-3

0-3

1.



3



0-

[32]

2.

0-3

0-3

3.

0-3

0-3

0-3

0-3

1

1-2

2-3



0-3

0-3

3

[]

[1] . , : 3
[J]. , 2018, 457(9).

[2] Loomis C P, Hbrace H C Family Life Cycle Analysis[J]. Social Forces, 1936, (2).

[3] . —— [J].
, 2013, (3).

[4] , . [J].
, 2021, (2).

[5] , , . :
[J]. , 2020, (2).

[6] . [D]. , 2018

[7] , , . [J].
, 2020, 47(6).

[8] Bogenschneider K. Has Family Policy Come of Age? A Decade Review of the State of U.S. Family Policy in the 1990s[J]. Journal of Marriage and Family, 2000, 62(4).

[9] , . 0-3 [J]. , 2020, (12).

[10] Myers D. Who Gets What from Government? Distributional Consequences of Child-Care Assistance Policies[J]. Journal of Marriage & Family, 2006, 68(3).

[11] . [J]. , 2019, (11).

[12] , , . [J]. , 2017, (4).

[13][17] Social Security Programs Throughout the World: Europe, 2018

[14] , , . : [J]. , 2020, (2).

[15] . [J]. , 2009, (8).

[16] Social Security Programs Throughout the World: The Americas, 2019

[18] . [J]. , 2020, 4(2).

[19] . [J]. , 2019, (2).

[20] , , . “ ” [J]. , 2015, 12(6).

[21] . 0-3 — “ ” [J]. , 2019, (9).

[22] Social Security Programs Throughout the World: Asia and the Pacific, 2018 133-138

[23][24][25] PF2_4 Parental leave replacement rates[EB/OL]. OECD https://www.oecd.org/els/family/PF2_4_Parental_leave_replacement_rates.pdf, 2017-10-26

[26] . [J]. , 2016, (2).

[27] PF3 2 Enrolment in childcare and pre-school [EB/OL]. OECD
https://www.oecd.org/els/soc/PF3_2_Enrolment_childcare_preschool.pdf,
2019-11-05.

[28] . : [J].
, 2020, 4(2).

[29] 3 [EB/OL].
, http://www.gov.cn/zhengce/content/2019-05/09/content_5389983.htm 2019-05-09.

[30] [EB/OL].
, http://www.gov.cn/xinwen/2019-10/16/content_5440463.htm 2019-10-16.

[31] [EB/OL].
, http://www.noe.gov.cn/s78/A03/noe_560/jytjsj_2019/qg/202006/t20200611_464868.htm, 2020-06-11.

[32] . : [J].
, 2020, 4(4).

Childcare Services for 0-3 Years Old Infants and Toddlers: International Comparison and Chinese Choice

GUO Lin DONG Yulian

Abstract: The policy of childcare service for 0-3 years old infants is an important part of the child welfare system and a key mechanism to improve the human resource endowment. The structural function theory and the family life cycle theory emphasize that the infant care service needs of families at different stages should be met pertinently so as to give full play to the family's positive social function. This paper makes a comparative analysis of the child-care service policies for 0-3 years old infants in the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany, Sweden and Japan from the aspects of content composition and implementation effect, and based on their useful experience, puts forward relevant suggestions on the construction and improvement of the child-

care service policies for 0-3 years old infants in China.

Keywords: Infants and Young Children Aged 0-3 Years; Childcare Service; Responsibility of Government; Non-profit

